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1. A method for controlling a stepper motor in a video surveillance camera dome, comprising:

setting a state of a state machine based upon a decoded command;

sending a drive signal from said position control process to a motor current process and a phase control process to generate current and phase signals to control the stepper motor.

2. The method of claim 1 wherein said state machine includes a manual mode in which instructions to said position control process and said speed control process include camera speed and direction.

3. The method of claim 1 wherein said state machine includes a target mode in which instructions to said position control process and said speed control process include a desired camera location.

4. The method of claim 1 wherein the stepper motor is controlled with a non-linear drive current.

5. The method of claim 4 wherein said speed control signal includes ramp up and ramp down speed control for gradually increasing motor speed and gradually decreasing motor speed, respectively.

6. A method for detecting a plurality of pan positions in a stepper motor driven panable video surveillance camera of the type having a home sensor and detector to detect a home pan position and setting a pan motor step count to a known value at the home position, comprising:

5 placing a plurality of position sensors and a home sensor in a spaced relation
on a slip ring assembly of the panable video surveillance camera;

detecting each of said position sensors and said home sensor by a detector
positioned in a preselected location during panning of the video surveillance camera, each of
said position sensors and said home sensor having an associated desired pan motor step count
10 when detected;

resetting the pan motor step count to the desired motor step count at each of
said position sensor locations and said home sensor location when detected, wherein during
panning of the video surveillance camera where the camera is not panned through a full pan
range of motion to detect the home sensor, at least one of said position sensors is detected and
15 used to reset the pan motor step count to the desired pan motor step count.

7. The method of claim 6 further comprising:

determining the difference between the desired pan motor step count and the
pan motor step count at each of said position sensor locations and said home sensor location
when detected;

5 storing the difference in the desired step count to the motor step count at each
of said position sensor locations and said home sensor location when detected.

8. A method for detecting a plurality of tilt positions in a stepper motor driven
tiltable video surveillance camera of the type having a home sensor and detector to detect a
home tilt position and setting a tilt motor step count to a known value at the home position,
comprising:

5 placing a plurality of position sensors and a home sensor in a spaced relation
on a tilt assembly of the tiltable video surveillance camera;

detecting each of said position sensors and said home sensor by a detector
positioned in a preselected location during tilting of the video surveillance camera, each of
said position sensors and said home sensor having an associated desired tilt motor step count
10 when detected;

resetting the tilt motor step count to the desired motor step count at each of said
position sensor locations and said home sensor location when detected, wherein during tilting
of the video surveillance camera where the camera is not tilted through a full tilt range of

motion to detect the home sensor, at least one of said position sensors is detected and used to
15 reset the tilt motor step count to the desired tilt motor step count.

9. The method of claim 8 further comprising:

determining the difference between the desired tilt motor step count and the
tilt motor step count at each of said position sensor locations and said home sensor location
when detected;

5 storing the difference in the desired step count to the motor step count at each
of said position sensor locations and said home sensor location when detected.

10. A method for controlling a heater in a video surveillance camera enclosure,
comprising:

measuring a temperature within a video surveillance camera enclosure;

deactivating a heater element within the enclosure if a first thermostat is active;

5 activating said heater element if a second thermostat is not active;

activating said heater element if said second thermostat is active and a heater
timer is on;

activating said heater element and turning on said heater timer if said second
thermostat is active and a heater manual request is received and deactivating said heater
10 element if said heater manual request is not received.

11. The method of claim 10 wherein said first thermostat and said second
thermostat are active when said temperature goes higher than about 5 degrees above a first and
a second set temperature, respectively.

12. An apparatus for controlling a stepper motor in a video surveillance camera
dome, comprising:

means for decoding a command for a camera action;

means for setting a state of a state machine based upon a decoded command;

5 means for instructing a position control process and a speed control process
based upon the state of said state machine, said speed control process sending a speed control
signal to said position control process;

means for sending a drive signal from said position control process to a motor current process and a phase control process to generate current and phase signals to control the stepper motor.

13. The apparatus of claim 12 wherein said state machine includes a manual mode in which instructions to said position control process and said speed control process include camera speed and direction.

14. The apparatus of claim 12 wherein said state machine includes a target mode in which instructions to said position control process and said speed control process include a desired camera location.

15. The apparatus of claim 12 wherein the stepper motor is controlled with a non-linear drive current.

16. The apparatus of claim 15 wherein said speed control signal includes ramp up and ramp down speed control for gradually increasing motor speed and gradually decreasing motor speed, respectively.

17. An apparatus for detecting a plurality of pan positions in a stepper motor driven panable video surveillance camera of the type having a home sensor and detector to detect a home pan position and setting a pan motor step count to a known value at the home position, comprising:

means for placing a plurality of position sensors and a home sensor in a spaced relation on a slip ring assembly of the panable video surveillance camera;

means for detecting each of said position sensors and said home sensor by a detector positioned in a preselected location during panning of the video surveillance camera, each of said position sensors and said home sensor having an associated desired pan motor step count when detected;

means for resetting the pan motor step count to the desired motor step count at each of said position sensor locations and said home sensor location when detected, wherein during panning of the video surveillance camera where the camera is not panned

through a full pan range of motion to detect the home sensor, at least one of said position
15 sensors is detected and used to reset the pan motor step count to the desired pan motor step
count.

18. The apparatus of claim 17 further comprising:

means for determining the difference between the desired pan motor step count
and the pan motor step count at each of said position sensor locations and said home sensor
location when detected;

5 means for storing the difference in the desired step count to the motor step
count at each of said position sensor locations and said home sensor location when detected.

19. The apparatus of claim 17 wherein said means for resetting the pan motor step
count to the desired motor step is performed in a complex programmable logic device.

20. An apparatus for detecting a plurality of tilt positions in a stepper motor driven
tiltable video surveillance camera of the type having a home sensor and detector to detect a
home tilt position and setting a tilt motor step count to a known value at the home position,
comprising:

5 means for placing a plurality of position sensors and a home sensor in a spaced
relation on a tilt assembly of the tiltable video surveillance camera;

means for detecting each of said position sensors and said home sensor by a
detector positioned in a preselected location during tilting of the video surveillance camera,
each of said position sensors and said home sensor having an associated desired tilt motor step
10 count when detected;

means for resetting the tilt motor step count to the desired motor step count at
each of said position sensor locations and said home sensor location when detected, wherein
during tilting of the video surveillance camera where the camera is not tilted through a full
tilt range of motion to detect the home sensor, at least one of said position sensors is detected
15 and used to reset the tilt motor step count to the desired tilt motor step count.

21. The apparatus of claim 20 further comprising:

means for determining the difference between the desired tilt motor step count and the tilt motor step count at each of said position sensor locations and said home sensor location when detected;

5 means for storing the difference in the desired step count to the motor step count at each of said position sensor locations and said home sensor location when detected.

22. The apparatus of claim 20 wherein said means for resetting the tilt motor step count to the desired motor step is performed in a complex programmable logic device.

23. An apparatus for controlling a heater in a video surveillance camera enclosure, comprising:

means for measuring a temperature within a video surveillance camera enclosure;

5 means for deactivating a heater element within the enclosure if a first thermostat is active;

means for activating said heater element if a second thermostat is not active;

means for activating said heater element if said second thermostat is active and a heater timer is on;

10 means for activating said heater element and turning on said heater timer if said second thermostat is active and a heater manual request is received and deactivating said heater element if said heater manual request is not received.

24. The apparatus of claim 23 wherein said first thermostat and said second thermostat are active when said temperature goes higher than about 5 degrees above a first and a second set temperature, respectively.